Year 2 maths: Equal groups and × (Easy)

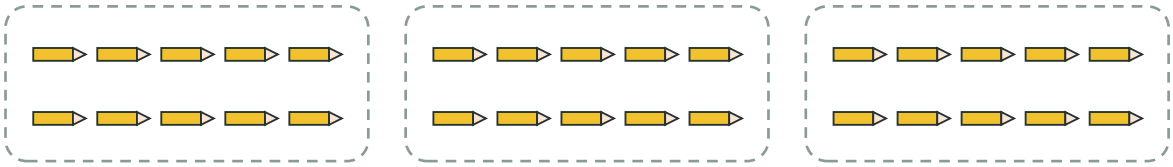
Maths · Number
Level: Easy

Student: _____ Date: _____

Instructions
- There are 10 questions. Read each one carefully.
- Write your answers on this paper. Use the space under a question to work it out.
- A grown-up can read a question aloud — that's fine.
- The answers are at the end. Check them together when you have finished.

Questions

1. There are 3 boxes with 10 pencils in each box. How many pencils? Answer: ____ pencils



Working:

2. Which number sentence shows 4 groups of 2 ladybugs?

Circle one answer.



○ **A** 2 + 2 + 2 ○ **B** 4 − 2 ○ **C** 4 + 2

○ **D** 2 + 2 + 2 + 2

3. There are 5 kites in each group. How many kites altogether? Answer: ____ kites



Working:

4. Tick every number sentence that shows 2 groups of 3.

Tick every answer that fits.





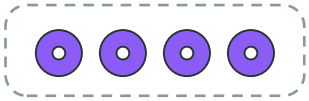
☐ **A** 3 + 3 ☐ **B** 2 + 3 ☐ **C** 2 × 3

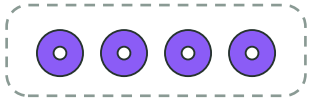
☐ **D** 3 − 2

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5. What is double 4?

Answer: _____





Working:

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6. Here are 2 groups of 5 ladybugs. Count each ladybug. What is double 5?

Answer: _____





Working:

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7. Which makes the same number as 3 groups of 2?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 2 groups of 2 ○ **B** 2 groups of 3 ○ **C** 3 groups of 3

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8. Sami has 3 balloons. Which picture shows twice as many balloons?

Circle one answer.



○ **A**



○ **B**



○ **C**

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9. Nan makes 4 stacks of pikelets. Each stack has 3 pikelets. Which number sentence shows how many pikelets she made?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 4 × 3 = 12 ○ **B** 4 + 3 = 7 ○ **C** 3 × 3 = 9

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10. A starfish has 5 arms. 1 starfish has 5 arms. 2 starfish have 10 arms. 4 starfish have 20 arms. How many arms do 3 starfish have?

Answer:

Working:

Answer key

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1. 30 pencils

Count by 10s, once for each box: 10, 20, 30.

2. D — 2 + 2 + 2 + 2

There are 4 groups, so write 2 four times: 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 8.

3. 10 kites

2 groups of 5: 5, 10. That is 10 kites.

4. A — 3 + 3; C — 2 × 3

2 groups of 3 is 3 + 3 = 6, which is also 2 × 3 = 6.

5. 8

Double 4 is 2 groups of 4: 4 + 4 = 8.

6. 10

Double 5 is 2 groups of 5: 5 + 5 = 10.

7. B — 2 groups of 3

3 groups of 2 is 6. 2 groups of 3 is 6 too.

8. B

Twice as many as 3 is double 3: 3 + 3 = 6.

9. A — 4 × 3 = 12

4 stacks with 3 in each is 4 groups of 3: 3, 6, 9, 12. So 4 × 3 = 12.

10. 15

Count by 5s, once for each starfish: 5, 10, 15. So 3 starfish have 15 arms. Then 20 for 4 starfish fits the pattern.