Year 5 maths: Multiplying and dividing (Easy)

Maths · Number
Level: Easy

Student: _____ Date: _____

Instructions
- There are 10 questions. Read each one carefully.
- Write your answers on this paper. Use the space under a question to work it out.
- A grown-up can read a question aloud — that's fine.
- The answers are at the end. Check them together when you have finished.

Questions

1. What is 49 ÷ 7?

Answer: ☐

Working:

2. A bag of 42 mandarins is shared into 7 lunchboxes equally. How many mandarins in each lunchbox?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 35 ○ **B** 5 ○ **C** 7 ○ **D** 6

3. What is 36 ÷ 6?

Answer: ☐

Working:

4. What is 0 ÷ 9?

Answer: ☐

Working:

5. What is 6 × 6?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 12 ○ **B** 36 ○ **C** 66 ○ **D** 30

6. What is 34 × 3?

Answer: ☐

Working:

7. Five friends share $35 equally. How much does each friend get? Give your answer in dollars.

Answer: $ ☐

Working:

8. Six children share $3.60 equally. How much does each child get?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 60c ○ **B** $6 ○ **C** 85c ○ **D** 6c

9. Which number sentence is in the same fact family as 6 × 7 = 42?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 6 + 7 = 13 ○ **B** 42 − 7 = 35 ○ **C** 42 ÷ 8 = 6

○ **D** 42 ÷ 7 = 6

10. What is 9 × 9?

Circle one answer.

○ **A** 81 ○ **B** 72 ○ **C** 99 ○ **D** 18

Answer key

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1. 7

7 × 7 = 49, so 49 ÷ 7 = 7.

2. D — 6

7 × 6 = 42, so 42 ÷ 7 = 6.

3. 6

6 × 6 = 36, so 36 ÷ 6 = 6.

4. 0

0 ÷ 9 = 0, because 9 × 0 = 0. Nothing shared among 9 is still nothing.

5. B — 36

6 × 6 = 36. It is 6 squared.

6. 102

Partition 34: 30 × 3 = 90, 4 × 3 = 12. Add: 90 + 12 = 102.

7. $7.00

$35 is 3500c. 3500 ÷ 5 = 700, so each gets $7.

8. A — 60c

$3.60 is 360c. 360 ÷ 6 = 60, so each gets 60c.

9. D — 42 ÷ 7 = 6

A fact family uses the same three numbers: 6, 7 and 42. 42 ÷ 7 = 6.

10. A — 81

9 × 9 = 81. Squaring a number is multiplying it by itself, not doubling it.